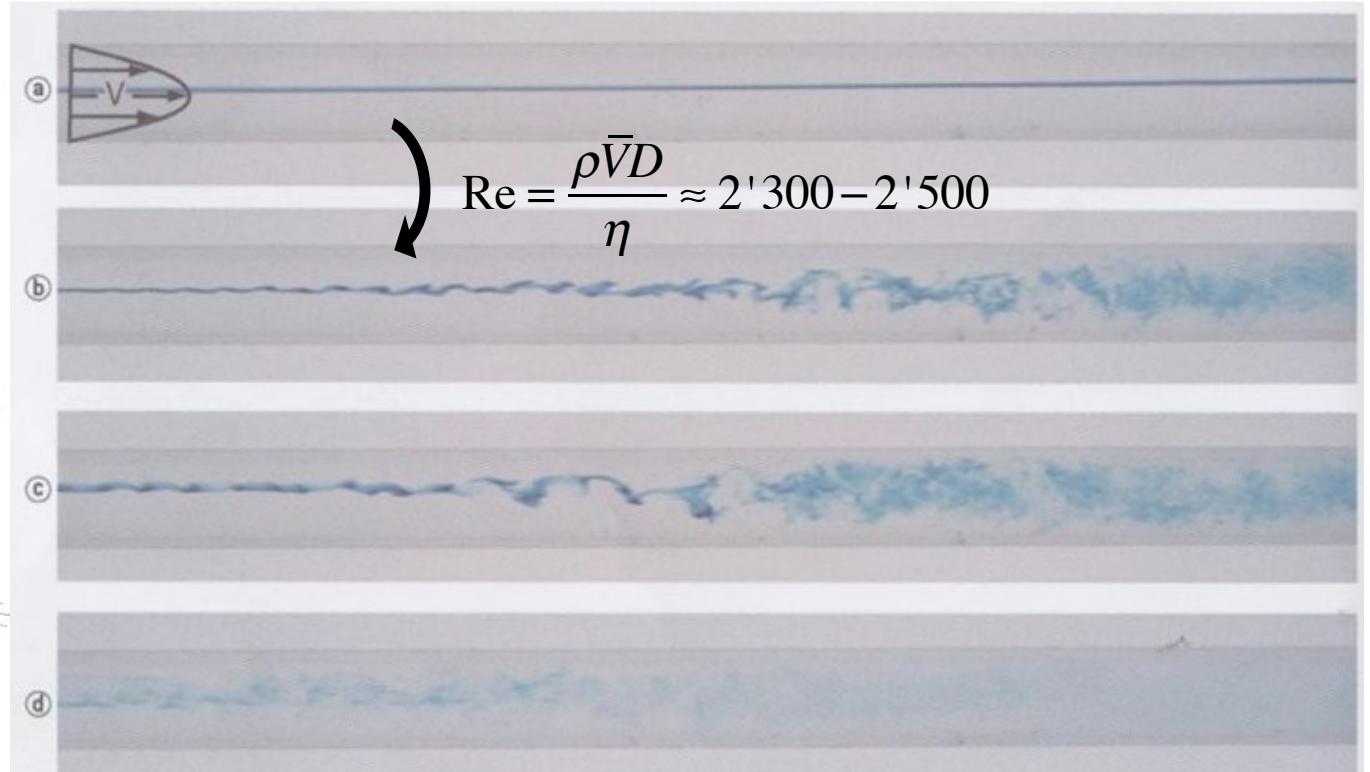
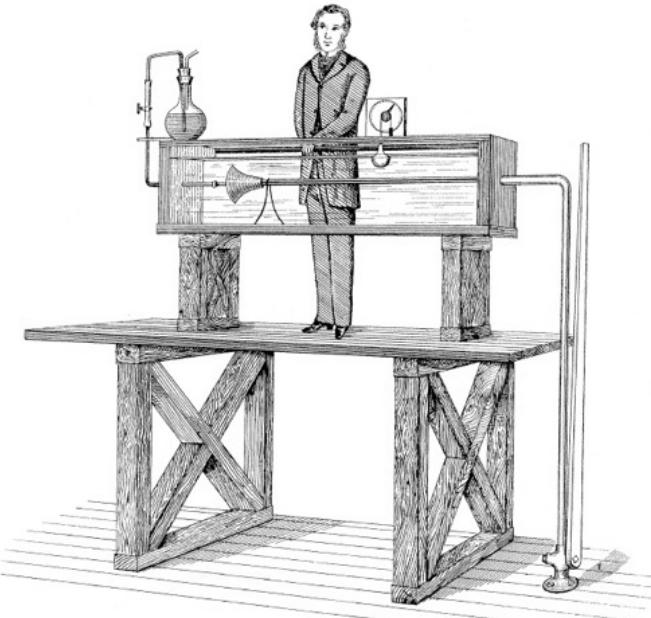
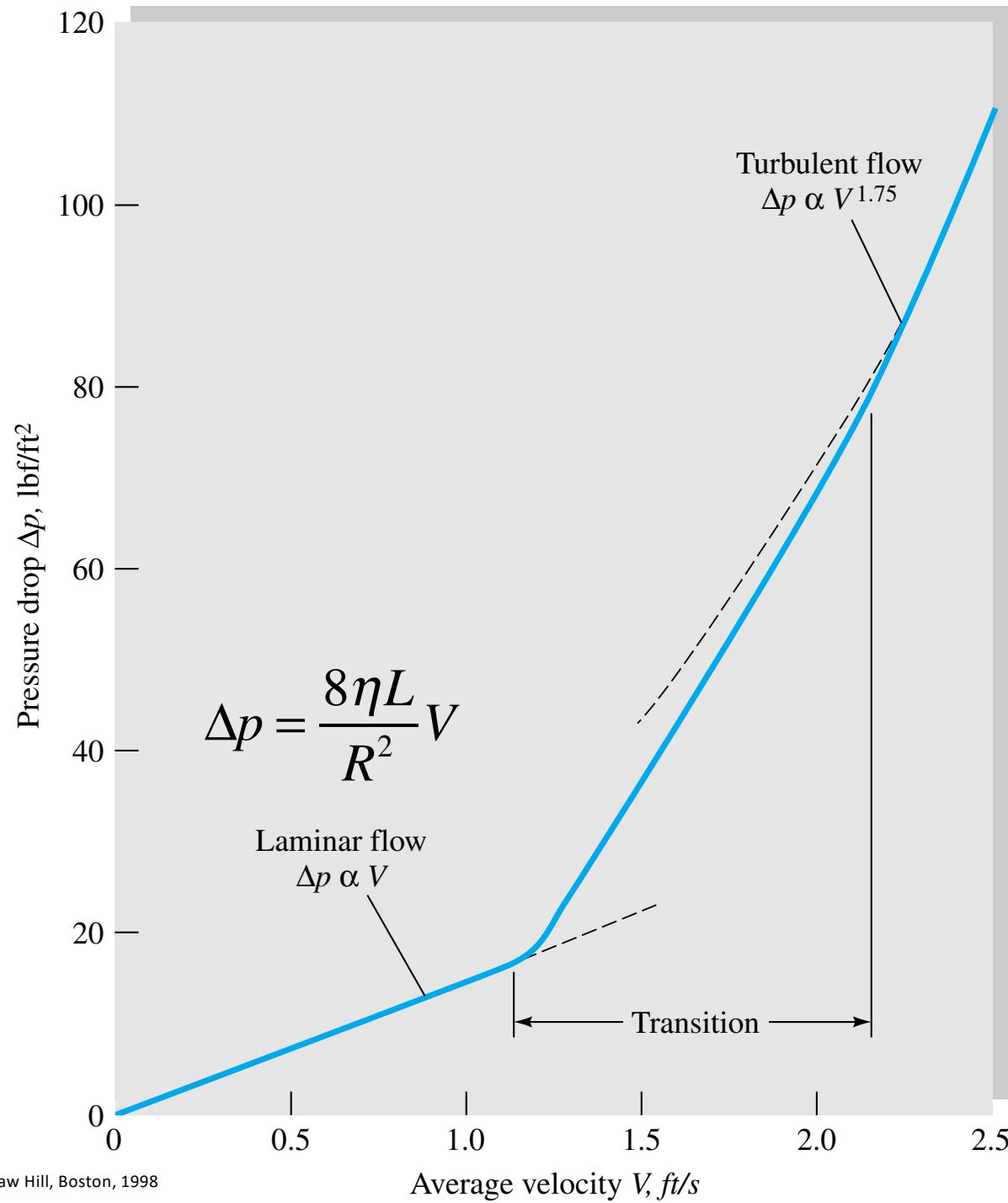
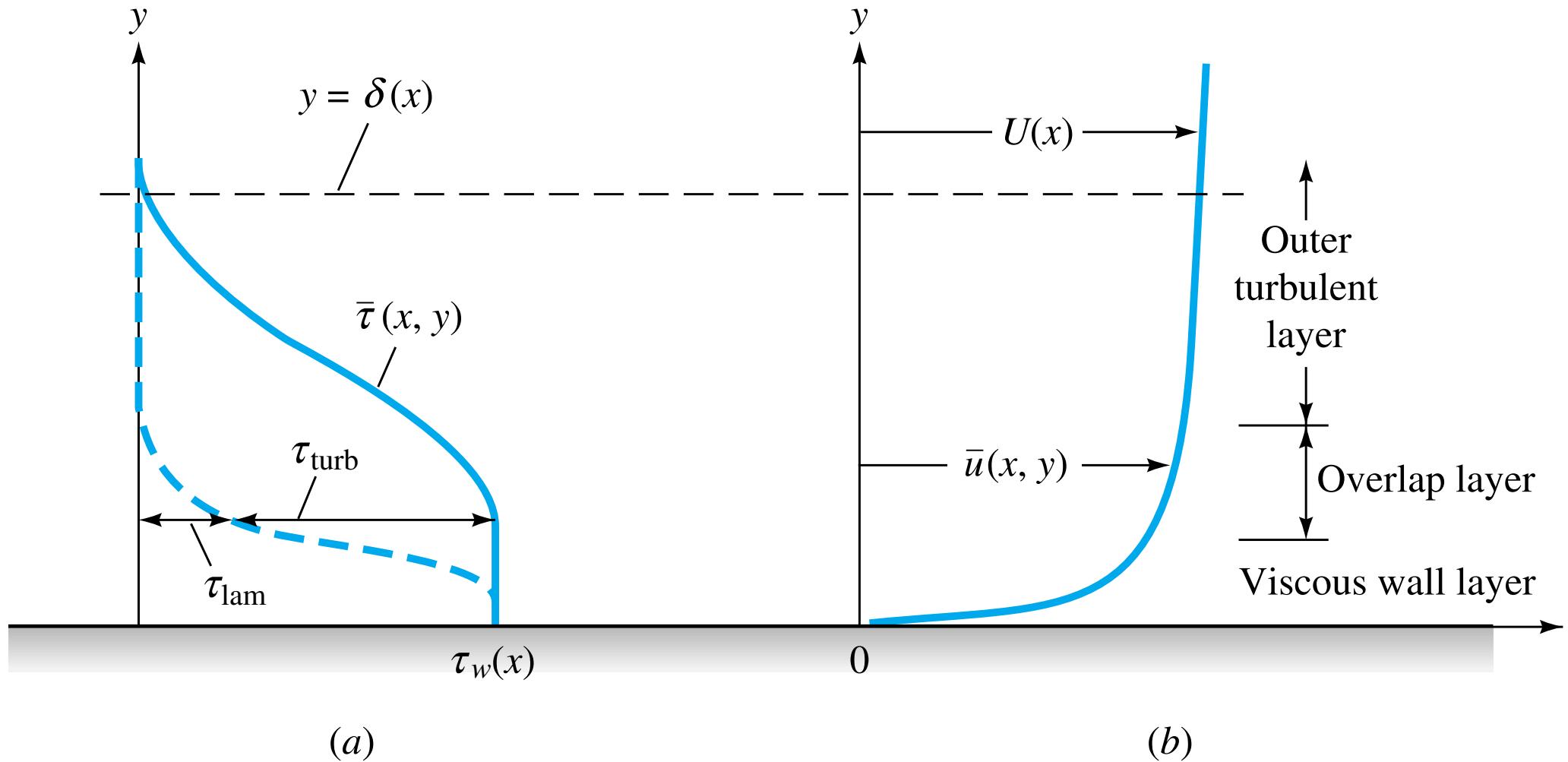


# Expérience de Reynolds (1883)

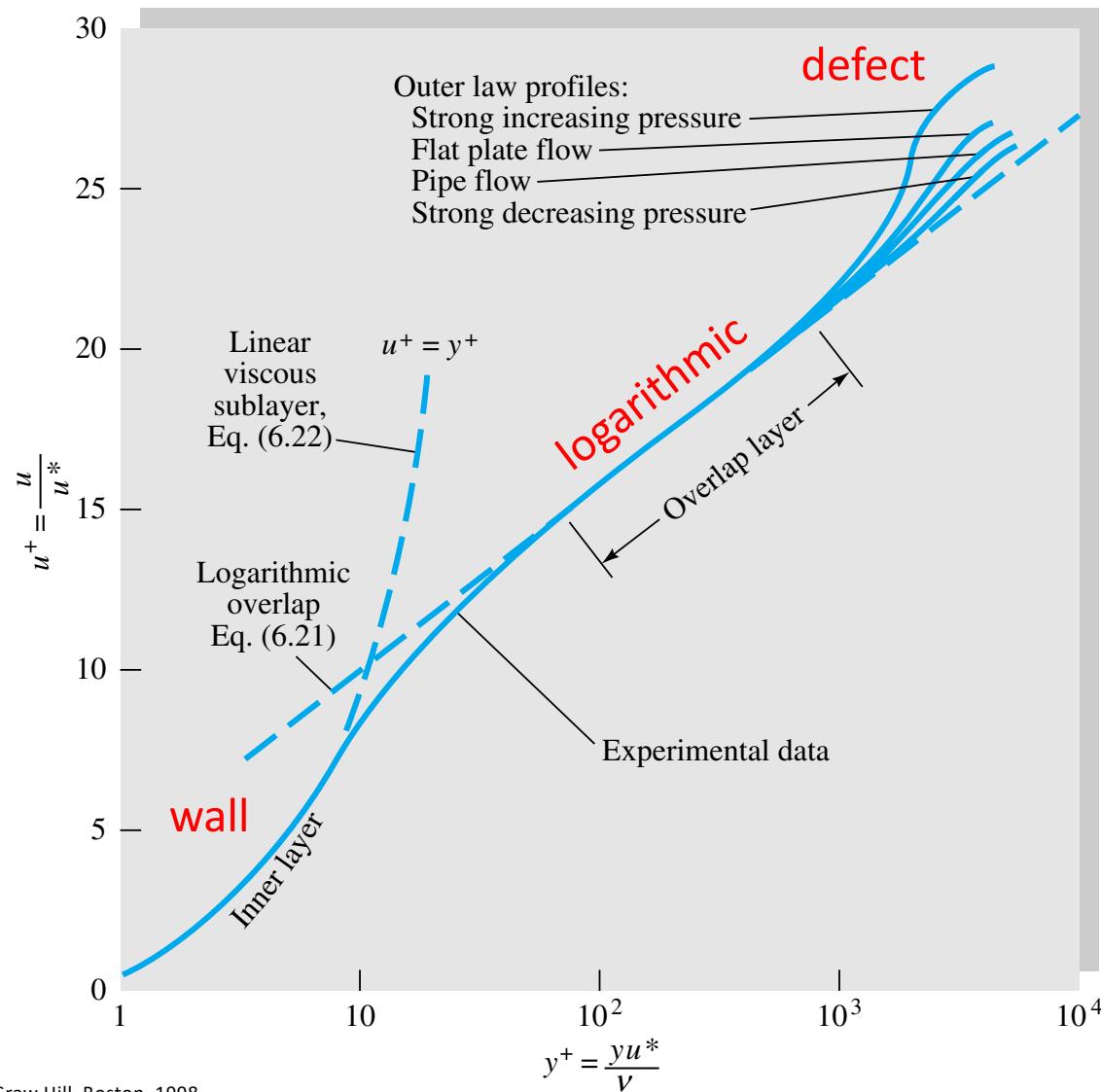
*Transition laminaire - turbulent*



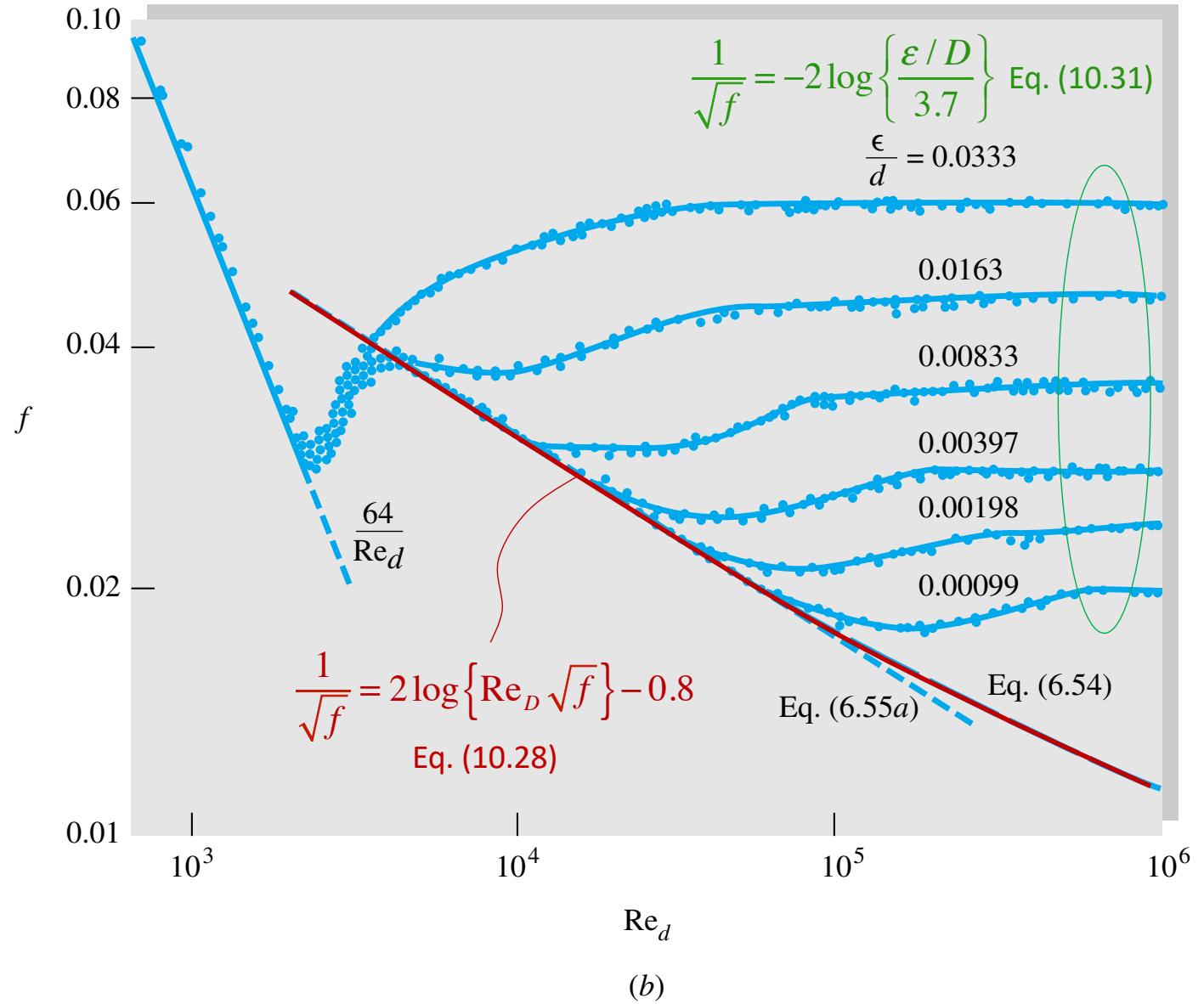
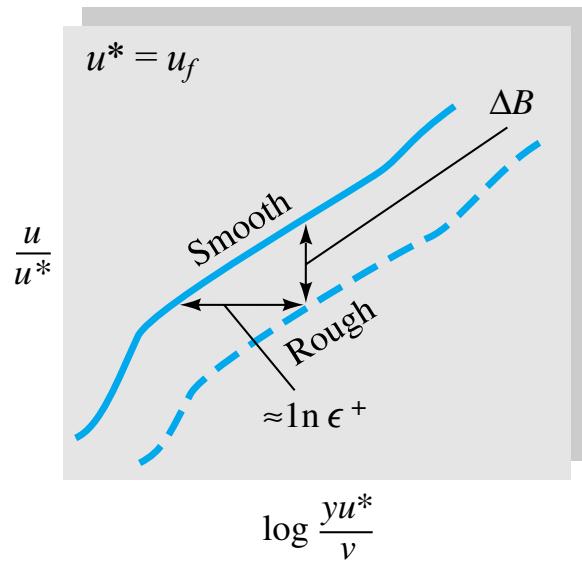




# 'Wall', 'logarithmic' & 'defect' laws



# La harpe de Nikuradse



Values of  $(Vd)$  for water at 60°F (velocity, ft/s  $\times$  diameter, in)